Office of Long-Term Living Waiver Programs - Service Descriptions

*The service descriptions below do not represent the comprehensive Service Definition as listed in each of the Waivers. Please refer to the appropriate Waiver Program for a comprehensive service definition as well as any service limitations and provider qualifications.

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Adult Daily Living	Adult Daily Living	Adult Daily Living services are comprehensive services provided to meet the personal care, social, nutritional, therapeutic, educational, and recreational needs of individuals in a licensed center. Transportation between the individual's place of residence and the adult day health center will be provided as a component part of the service. The cost of this service is not included in the rate.	OBRA	1 Day
Adult Daily Living Services Enhanced	Adult Daily Living Services Enhanced	Enhanced Adult Daily Living services are comprehensive services provided to meet the personal care, social, nutritional, therapeutic, educational, and recreational needs of individuals in a licensed center. Transportation between the individual's place of residence and the adult day health center will be provided as a component part of the service. The cost of this service is not included in the rate.	OBRA	1 Day
Adult Daily Living Services Enhanced Half Day	Adult Daily Living Services Enhanced Half Day	Enhanced Adult Daily Living services are comprehensive services provided to meet the personal care, social, nutritional, therapeutic, educational, and recreational needs of individuals in a licensed center. Enhanced Adult Daily Living services can be provided in a Half Day.	OBRA	½ Day
Adult Daily Living Services	Adult Daily Living Services Half Day	Adult Daily Living services are comprehensive services provided to meet the personal care, social, nutritional, therapeutic, educational, and recreational needs of individuals in a licensed center. Adult Daily Living services can be provided in a Half Day.	OBRA	½ Day
Assistance in your home with daily activities	Personal Assistance Services	Personal Assistance Services are aimed at assisting the individual to complete tasks of daily living that would be performed independently if they had no disability. These services include: Non-medical personal care (eating, bathing, dressing, personal hygiene), general household activities/chores (light housekeeping tasks, preparing meals, grocery shopping, laundry), cueing to prompt the participant to perform a task, and assisting a functionally impaired individual who cannot be safely left alone;• Health maintenance activities provided for the participant, such as bowel and bladder routines, ostomy care, catheter, wound care and range of motion as indicated in the individual's service plan;• Routine wellness services to enable adequate nutrition, exercise, keeping of medical appointments and all other health regimens related to healthy living activities; Overnight Personal Assistance Services provide intermittent or ongoing, awake, overnight assistance to a participant in their home for up to eight hours. Overnight Personal Assistance services require awake staff.	OBRA Act 150	15 minutes
Assistance in your home with daily activities using consumer direction	Personal Assistance Services (Consumer)	Personal Assistance Services are aimed at assisting the individual to complete tasks of daily living that would be performed independently if they had no disability. These services include: Non-medical personal care (eating, bathing, dressing, personal hygiene), general household activities/chores (light housekeeping tasks, preparing meals, grocery shopping, laundry), cueing to prompt the participant to perform a task, and assisting a functionally impaired individual who cannot be safely left alone;• Health maintenance activities provided for the participant, such as bowel and bladder routines, ostomy care, catheter, wound care and range of motion as indicated in the individual's service plan;• Routine wellness services to enable adequate nutrition, exercise, keeping of medical appointments and all other health regimens related to healthy living activities; Overnight Personal Assistance Services provide intermittent or ongoing, awake, overnight assistance to a participant in their home for up to eight hours. Overnight Personal Assistance services require awake staff.	OBRA Act 150	15 minutes

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Assistance in your home with daily activities	Personal Assistance Services- (CSLA)	Personal Assistance Services are aimed at assisting the individual to complete tasks of daily living that would be performed independently if they had no disability. These services include: Non-medical personal care (eating, bathing, dressing, personal hygiene), general household activities/chores (light housekeeping tasks, preparing meals, grocery shopping, laundry), cueing to prompt the participant to perform a task, and assisting a functionally impaired individual who cannot be safely left alone;• Health maintenance activities provided for the participant, such as bowel and bladder routines, ostomy care, catheter, wound care and range of motion as indicated in the individual's service plan;• Routine wellness services to enable adequate nutrition, exercise, keeping of medical appointments and all other health regimens related to healthy living activities; Overnight Personal Assistance Services provide intermittent or ongoing, awake, overnight assistance to a participant in their home for up to eight hours. Overnight Personal Assistance services require awake staff.	OBRA	15 minutes
Assistive Technology	Assistive Technology	Assistive Technology service is an item, piece of equipment or product system — whether acquired commercially, modified or customized — that is needed by the participant, as specified in the participant's individual service plan (ISP) and determined necessary in accordance with the participant's assessment. The service is intended to ensure the health, welfare and safety of the participant and to increase, maintain or improve a participant's functioning in communication, self-help, self-direction, life-supports or adaptive capabilities. Assistive Technology includes supports to a participant in the selection, acquisition or use of an Assistive Technology device. Training to utilize adaptations, modifications and devices is included in the purchase, as applicable. Independent evaluations conducted by a certified professional, not otherwise covered under the State Plan or other waiver services, may be reimbursed as a part of this service.	OBRA	Per Purchase
Cognitive Therapy	Therapeutic and Counseling Services (Cognitive Rehabilitation)	Cognitive rehabilitation therapy services focus on the attainment/re-attainment of cognitive skills. The aim of therapy is the enhancement of the participant's functional competence in real-world situations. The process includes the use of compensatory strategies, and use of cognitive orthotics and prostheses. Services include consultation, ongoing counseling, and coaching/cueing.	OBRA	15 minutes
Community Integration	Community Integration	Community Integration Services are services designed to assist individuals in acquiring, retaining, and improving self-help, socialization and adaptive skills necessary to reside in the community. Community integration services and related training enable the recipient to plan for and engage in meaningful adult activities including domestic and leisure activities. Community integration can include cues, on-site modeling of behavior, and/or supervision to assist the consumer in maintaining maximum independent functioning.	OBRA	15 minutes
Counseling Services	Therapeutic and Counseling Services (Counseling)	Counseling services are non-medical counseling services provided to participants in order to resolve individual or social conflicts and family issues. Services include initial consultation and ongoing counseling performed by a licensed psychologist, licensed social worker, or licensed professional counselor.	OBRA	15 minutes

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Employment	Employment Skills Development (1:1)	Employment Skills Development services provide learning and work experiences, including volunteer work, where the participant can develop strengths and skills that contribute to employability in paid employment in integrated community settings. Services are aimed at furthering habilitation goals that will lead to greater opportunities for competitive and integrated employment and career advancement at or above minimum wage.	OBRA	15 minutes
		Employment Skills Development includes transportation as an integral component of the service, for example, transportation to a volunteer or training activity.		
		Employment Skills Development includes Personal Assistance but may not comprise the entirety of the service.		
		Employment Skills Development services are delivered up to a 1:3 staff to client ratio when the service is delivered in the community.		
Employment	Employment Skills Development (1:2 to 1:3)	Employment Skills Development services provide learning and work experiences, including volunteer work, where the participant can develop strengths and skills that contribute to employability in paid employment in integrated community settings. Services are aimed at furthering habilitation goals that will lead to greater opportunities for competitive and integrated employment and career advancement at or above minimum wage.	OBRA	15 minutes
		Employment Skills Development includes transportation as an integral component of the service, for example, transportation to a volunteer or training activity.		
		Employment Skills Development includes Personal Assistance but may not comprise the entirety of the service.		
		Employment Skills Development services are delivered up to a 1:3 staff to client ratio when the service is delivered in the community.		
Employment	Employment Skills Development (1:15)	Employment Skills Development services provide learning and work experiences, including volunteer work, where the participant can develop strengths and skills that contribute to employability in paid employment in integrated community settings. Services are aimed at furthering habilitation goals that will lead to greater opportunities for competitive and integrated employment and career advancement at or above minimum wage.	OBRA	
		Employment Skills Development includes transportation as an integral component of the service, for example, transportation to a volunteer or training activity.		
		Employment Skills Development includes Personal Assistance but may not comprise the entirety of the service.		
		Employment Skills Development may be provided in facilities licensed under PA Code 2390 but only after the participant has been referred to OVR and the following is documented: "the participant was either determined ineligible by OVR or their OVR case is closed, and the provision of Employment Skills Development services has already been attempted in a competitive integrated employment setting or an unlicensed community-based setting outside the participant's home."		
		Employment Skills Development services are delivered up to a 1:15 staff to client ratio when delivered in a facility-based environment in accordance with 55 PA Code Chapter 2390.		

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Employment	Job Coaching 1:1 (Follow Along)	Job Coaching services are individualized services providing supports to participants who need ongoing support to learn a new job and maintain a job that meets the definition of competitive integrated employment. Competitive integrated employment is full or part-time work at minimum wage or higher, with wages and benefits similar to those without disabilities performing the same work, and fully integrated with coworkers without disabilities. Job Coaching can also be used to support participants who are self-employed.	OBRA	15 minutes
		Extended Follow-along is ongoing support available for an indefinite period as needed by the participant to maintain their paid employment position once they have been stabilized in their position (receiving less than 20% onsite support for at least four weeks). Extended Follow-along support may include reminders of effective workplace practices and reinforcement of skills gained during the period of Intensive Job Coaching.		
Employment	Job Coaching 1:2 to 1:4 (Follow Along)	Job Coaching services are individualized services providing supports to participants who need ongoing support to learn a new job and maintain a job that meets the definition of competitive integrated employment. Competitive integrated employment is full or part-time work at minimum wage or higher, with wages and benefits similar to those without disabilities performing the same work, and fully integrated with co-workers without disabilities. Job Coaching can also be used to support participants who are self-employed. Job Coaching services are necessary, as specified in the service plan, to support the participant to live and work successfully in home and community-based settings, enable the participant to integrate more fully into the community and ensure the health, welfare and safety of the participant.	OBRA	15 minutes
		Extended Follow-along is ongoing support available for an indefinite period as needed by the participant to maintain their paid employment position once they have been stabilized in their position (receiving less than 20% onsite support for at least four weeks). Extended Follow-along support may include reminders of effective workplace practices and reinforcement of skills gained during the period of Intensive Job Coaching.		
Employment	Job Coaching 1:1 (Intensive)	Job Coaching services are individualized services providing supports to participants who need ongoing support to learn a new job and maintain a job that meets the definition of competitive integrated employment. Competitive integrated employment is full or part-time work at minimum wage or higher, with wages and benefits similar to those without disabilities performing the same work, and fully integrated with coworkers without disabilities. Job Coaching can also be used to support participants who are self-employed.	OBRA	15 minutes
		Intensive Job Coaching is an essential component of Job Coaching services and may include: On the-job training and skills development Assisting the participant with development of natural supports in the workplace Coordinating with employers or employees, coworkers and customers, as necessary		
		Intensive Job Coaching includes assisting the participant in meeting employment expectations, performing business functions, addressing issues as they arise, and also includes travel training and diversity training to the specific business where the participant is employed.		
		Intensive Job Coaching provides support to assist participants in stabilizing in an integrated situation (including self-employment) and may include meeting with the employer on behalf of the participant when the participant is not present to assist in maintaining job placement. Participants receiving Intensive Job Coaching require on-the-job support for more than 20% of their work week at the outset of the service, phasing down to 20% per week during the Intensive Job Coaching period (at which time, Extended Followalong will be provided if ongoing support is needed).		
		Intensive Job Coaching can support up to four participants in an integrated employment setting at one time.		

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Employment	Job Coaching 1:2 to 1:4 (Intensive)	Job Coaching services are individualized services providing supports to participants who need ongoing support to learn a new job and maintain a job that meets the definition of competitive integrated employment. Competitive integrated employment is full or part-time work at minimum wage or higher, with wages and benefits similar to those without disabilities performing the same work, and fully integrated with co-workers without disabilities. Job Coaching can also be used to support participants who are self- employed. Job Coaching services are necessary, as specified in the service plan, to support the participant to live and work successfully in home and community-based settings, enable the participant to integrate more fully into the community and ensure the health, welfare and safety of the participant. Intensive Job Coaching is an essential component of Job Coaching services and may include: • On the-job training and skills development • Assisting the participant with development of natural supports in the workplace • Coordinating with employers or employees, coworkers and customers, as necessary Intensive Job Coaching includes assisting the participant in meeting employment expectations, performing business functions, addressing issues as they arise, and also includes travel training and diversity training to the specific business where the participant is employed. Intensive Job Coaching provides support to assist participants in stabilizing in an integrated situation (including self-employment) and may include meeting with the employer on behalf of the participant when the participant is not present to assist in maintaining job placement. Participants receiving Intensive Job Coaching require on-the-job support for more than 20% of their work week at the outset of the service, phasing down to 20% per week during the Intensive Job Coaching period (at which time, Extended Followalong will be provided if ongoing support is needed). Intensive Job Coaching can support up to four participants in an integr	OBRA	15 minutes
Employment	Career Assessment	Career Assessment is an individualized employment assessment used to assist in the identification of potential career options based upon the interests and strengths of the participant. Competitive and integrated employment, including self-employment, shall be considered the first option when serving persons with disabilities who are of working age. Career Assessment is an individualized employment assessment that includes: • Conducting a review of the participant's work and volunteer history, interests and skills, which may include information gathering or interviewing • Conducting situational assessments to assess the participant's interest and aptitude in a particular type of job • Identifying types of jobs in the community that match the participant's interests, strengths and skills • Developing a Career Assessment Report that specifies recommendations regarding the participant's needs, interests, strengths, and characteristics of potential work environments. The Career Assessment Report must also specify training or skills development necessary to achieve the participant's employment or career goals, that could be addressed by other waiver services in the participant's service plan	OBRA	15 minutes

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Employment (continued)	Career Assessment (continued)	This service includes Discovery for individuals who due to the impact of their disability, their skills, preferences, and potential contributions cannot be best captured through traditional, standardized means, such as functional task assessments, situational assessments, and/or traditional normative assessments which compare the individual to others or arbitrary standards of performance and/or behavior. Discovery involves a comprehensive analysis of the person in relation to following: • Strongest interests toward one or more specific aspects of the labor market • Skills, strengths and other contributions likely to be valuable to employers or valuable to the community if offered through self-employment • Conditions necessary for successful employment or self-employment The service also includes transportation as an integral component, such as transportation to a situational assessment during the delivery of Career Assessment. Career Assessment is provided on a 1:1 client to staff ratio.	OBRA (continued)	15 minutes (continued)
Employment	Job Finding	Job Finding is an individualized service that assists participants to obtain competitive, integrated employment. Competitive integrated employment is full or part-time work at minimum wage or higher, with wages and benefits similar to those without disabilities performing the same work, and fully integrated with co-workers without disabilities. Job Finding identifies and/or develops potential jobs and assists the participant in securing a job that fits the participant's skills and preferences and employer's needs. If the participant has received a Career Assessment, the results of that assessment must be included within the participant's service plan and considered by the Job Finding service. Job Finding may include customized job development. Customized job development is based on individualizing the employment relationship between employees and employers in a way that matches the needs of the employer with the assessed strengths, skills, needs, and interests of the participant, either through task reassignment, job carving, or job sharing. Job Finding is provided on a 1:1 basis.	OBRA	15 minutes
Employment	Benefits Counseling	Benefits Counseling is a service designed to inform participants and answer their if working in competitive integrated employment (CIE) while using various work incentives will result in increased economic self-sufficiency and/or net financial benefit. This service provides an accurate, individualized financial and benefit assessment for participants interested in gaining and/or maintaining CIE. Additionally, this service provides information regarding all available work incentives for essential benefit programs including SSI, SSDI, Medicaid, Medicare, housing subsidies, SNAP, etc. Benefits Counseling services are paid for in a 15-minute unit of service and limited in the following ways: a. Initial Benefits Counseling for someone actively considering or seeking individualized integrated employment or self-employment, or career advancement in these types of employment: up to twenty (20) hours. This service may be authorized no more than once every two (2) years (with a minimum of two 365-day intervals between services). b. Supplementary Benefits Counseling for a participant evaluating a job offer/promotion or self-employment opportunity: up to an additional six (6) hours. c. Problem-Solving services for a participant to maintain competitive integrated employment: up to eight (8) hours per situation. This service may be authorized up to four (4) times per year if necessary for the individual to maintain individualized integrated employment or self-employment.	OBRA	15 minutes

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Home Modifications	Home Adaptations < \$6,000	Home Adaptations are physical adaptations to the private residence of the participant, as specified in the participant's individual service plan (ISP) and determined necessary in accordance with the participant's assessment, to ensure the health, welfare and safety of the participant, and enable the participant to function with greater independence in the home. This includes primary egress into and out of the home, facilitating personal hygiene, and the ability to access common shared areas within the home. Home Adaptations consist of installation, repair, maintenance, permits, necessary inspections, extended warranties for the adaptations.	OBRA	Per Purchase
Home Modifications	Home Adaptations > \$6,000	Home Adaptations are physical adaptations to the private residence of the participant, as specified in the participant's individual service plan (ISP) and determined necessary in accordance with the participant's assessment, to ensure the health, welfare and safety of the participant, and enable the participant to function with greater independence in the home. This includes primary egress into and out of the home, facilitating personal hygiene, and the ability to access common shared areas within the home. Home Adaptations consist of installation, repair, maintenance, permits, necessary inspections, extended warranties for the adaptations.	OBRA	Per Purchase
Nursing Services	Home Health- Nursing (LPN) and Home Health (RN)	Diagnosing and treating human responses to actual or potential health problems through such service as case finding, health teaching, health counseling, provision of care supportive to or restorative of life and well-being, and executing medical regimens as prescribed by a licensed physician or dentist. The term does not include acts of medical diagnosis or prescription of medical, therapeutic or corrective measures, except as may be authorized by rules and regulations jointly promulgated by the State Board of Medicine and the Board, which rules and regulations will be implemented by the Board. Services must be ordered by a physician, nurse practitioner or physician assistant and are within the scope of the State's Nurse Practice Act and are provided by a registered professional nurse, or licensed practical nurse under the supervision of a registered nurse, licensed to practice in the state. The physician's, nurse practitioner's or physician assistant's order must be obtained every sixty (60) days for continuation of service. Nursing services are individual, and can be continuous, intermittent, or part-time nursing services based on individual's assessed need.	OBRA	15 minutes
Nutritional Consultation	Therapeutic and Counseling Services (Nutritional Consultation)	Nutritional Consultation assists the participant and/or their paid and unpaid caregivers in developing a diet and planning meals that meet the participant's nutritional needs, while avoiding any problem foods that have been identified by a physician. The service may include initial assessment and reassessment, the development of a home treatment/support plan, training and technical assistance to carry out the plan, and monitoring of the participant, caregiver and any providers in the implementation of the plan. Services include counseling performed by a Registered Dietitian or a Certified Nutrition Specialist.	OBRA	15 Minutes
Ongoing Service Coordination	Service Coordination	Service Coordination services are services that assist individuals who receive waiver services in gaining access to needed waiver services and other State Medicaid Plan services, as well as medical, social, educational and other services regardless of the funding source. Service Coordination is working with and at the direction of the participant whenever possible to identify, coordinate, and facilitate waiver services.	OBRA Act 150	15 minutes
Payroll Services	Financial Management Services	Financial Management Services (FMS) provides financial, payroll, bill-payer services, orientation, and skills training and related functions for participants under the participant-directed models of service. These services assure that Medicaid funds used to provide services and supports outlined in the participant's Individual Support Plan are managed and paid appropriately as authorized and facilitate the employment of support workers by participants.	OBRA Act 150	Per member/ Per month

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Personal Emergency Response System	Personal Emergency Response System (PERS)	PERS is an electronic device that transmits a signal to a central monitoring center to summon assistance in the event of an emergency. PERS allows a participant to access assistance in the event of an emergency and allows law enforcement or the monitoring system provider to locate a participant who is unable to request help or to activate a system independently. PERS services are limited to those individuals who live alone or who are alone for significant parts of the day and have no regular caregiver for extended periods of time and would otherwise need extensive routine supervision. Installation, repairs, monitoring and maintenance are included in this service.	OBRA Act 150	Purchase (installation) 1 Month (Maintenance)
One Time installation of PERS	PERS (Installation)	PERS is an electronic device that transmits a signal to a central monitoring center to summon assistance in the event of an emergency. PERS allows a participant to access assistance in the event of an emergency and allows law enforcement or the monitoring system provider to locate a participant who is unable to request help or to activate a system independently. PERS services are limited to those individuals who live alone or who are alone for significant parts of the day and have no regular caregiver for extended periods of time and would otherwise need extensive routine supervision. Installation, repairs, monitoring and maintenance are included in this service.	OBRA Act 150	One Time Per Purchase
Physical Therapy, Occupational Therapy, or Speech Therapy	Home Health- Physical, Occupational, Speech Therapy	Physical Therapy, Occupational therapy and Speech and Language Therapy services may only be funded through the waiver when the services are not covered by the State Plan, Medicare or private insurance. This may be because the State Plan, Medicare or private insurance limitations have been reached, or the service is not covered under the State Plan, Medicare or private insurance. These services are prescribed by a physician, a nurse practitioner or a physician assistant and are based upon the participant's needs as identified and documented in the participant's service plan.	OBRA	15 minutes
Residential Habilitation	Residential Habilitation 1-3	Residential Habilitation Services are delivered in provider owned, rented/leased or operated settings. Licensed Settings are settings in which four or more individuals reside and are licensed as Personal Care Homes (reference 55 PA Code Chapter 2600) or Assisted Living Residences (reference 55 PA Code Chapter 2800). Unlicensed settings are provider owned, rented/leased or operated settings with no more than three residents. Residential Habilitation services are provided for up to 24 hours a day. This service is authorized as a day unit. A day is defined as a period of a minimum of 8 hours of service rendered by a residential habilitation provider within a 24-hour period beginning at 12:00 am and ending at 11:59 pm. Residential Habilitation services are designed to assist an individual in acquiring the basic skills necessary to maximize their independence in activities of daily living and to fully participate in community life. Residential Habilitation services are individually tailored to meet the needs of the individual as outlined in the individual's service plan. Residential Habilitation includes supports that assist participants with acquiring, retaining, and improving the self-help, socialization, and adaptive skills necessary to reside successfully in the community. These services are individually tailored supports that can include activities in environments designed to foster the acquisition of skills, appropriate behavior, greater independence and personal choice. Supports include cueing, on-site modeling of behavior, and/or assistance in developing or maintaining maximum independent functioning in community living activities, including domestic and leisure activities.	OBRA	24 hours
		Residential Habilitation also includes community integration, personal assistance services and night-time assistance. This includes any necessary assistance in performing activities of daily living (i.e., bathing, dressing, eating, mobility, and toileting) and instrumental activities of daily living (i.e., cooking, housework, and shopping).		

	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Type Residential Habilitation		Transportation is provided as a component of the Residential Habilitation service and is therefore reflected in the rate for Residential Habilitation. Providers of (unlicensed and licensed) Residential Habilitation are responsible for the full range of transportation services needed by the individuals they serve to participate in services and activities specified in their individual support plans (ISPs). This includes transportation to and from day habilitation and employment services. Transportation included in the rate for Residential Habilitation Services may not be duplicated through the inclusion of the transportation service on an individual's ISP. Individual considerations may be available for those individuals that require continual assistance as identified on their needs assessment to ensure their medical or behavioral stability. By the nature of their behaviors, individuals are not able to participate in activities or are unable to access the community without direct staff support. Residential Enhanced Staffing is treated as an add-on to the Residential Habilitation service and is only available when participants require additional behavioral supports. Residential Enhanced Staffing may be provided at the following levels: Level 1: staff-to-individual ratio of 1:1 Level 2: staff-to-individual ratio of 2:1 or greater Licensed settings serving individuals enrolled in the Waiver may not exceed a licensed capacity of more than 8 unrelated individuals. Both licensed and unlicensed settings must be community-based as well as maintain a home-like environment. A home-like environment provides full access to typical facilities found in a home such as a kitchen and dining area, provides for privacy, allows visitors at times convenient to the individual, and offers easy access to resources and activities in the community. Residences are expected to be located in residential neighborhoods in the community. Residences are expected to be located in residential neighborhoods in the community-based waiver service		

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Residential Habilitation	Residential Habilitation 1-3	Residential Habilitation Services are delivered in provider owned, rented/leased or operated settings. They can be provided in Licensed and unlicensed settings.	OBRA	1 Hour
	Supp 1:1	Licensed Settings are settings in which four or more individuals reside and are licensed as Personal Care Homes (reference 55 PA Code Chapter 2600) or Assisted Living Residences (reference 55 PA Code Chapter 2800). Unlicensed settings are provider owned, rented/leased or operated settings with no more than three residents.		
		Residential Habilitation services are provided for up to 24 hours a day. This service is authorized as a day unit. A day is defined as a period of a minimum of 8 hours of service rendered by a residential habilitation provider within a 24-hour period beginning at 12:00 am and ending at 11:59 pm. Residential Habilitation services are designed to assist an individual in acquiring the basic skills necessary to maximize their independence in activities of daily living and to fully participate in community life. Residential Habilitation services are individually tailored to meet the needs of the individual as outlined in the individual's service plan.		
	Residential Habilitation includes supports that assist participants with acquiring, retaining, and improving the self-help, socialization, and adaptive skills necessary to reside successfully in the community. These services are individually tailored supports that can include activities in environments designed to foster the acquisition of skills, appropriate behavior, greater independence and personal choice. Supports include cueing, on-site modeling of behavior, and/or assistance in developing or maintaining maximum independent functioning in community living activities, including domestic and leisure activities. Residential Habilitation also includes community integration, personal assistance services and night-time assistance. This includes any necessary assistance in performing activities of daily living (i.e., bathing, dressing, eating, mobility, and toileting) and instrumental activities of daily living (i.e., cooking, housework, and shopping).			

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Habilitation (continued) Habilitation Su	esidential abilitation 1-3 upp 1:1 continued)	Transportation is provided as a component of the Residential Habilitation service and is therefore reflected in the rate for Residential Habilitation. Providers of (unlicensed and licensed) Residential Habilitation are responsible for the full range of transportation services and activities specified in their individual support plans (ISPs). This includes transportation to and from day habilitation and employment services. Transportation included in the rate for Residential Habilitation Services may not be duplicated through the inclusion of the transportation service on an individual's ISP. Individual considerations may be available for those individuals that require continual assistance as identified on their needs assessment to ensure their medical or behavioral stability. By the nature of their behaviors, individuals are not able to participate in activities or are unable to access the community without direct staff support. Residential Enhanced Staffing is treated as an add-on to the Residential Habilitation service and is only available when participants require additional behavioral supports. Residential Enhanced Staffing may be provided at the following levels: • Level 1: staff-to-individual ratio of 1:1 • Level 2: staff-to-individual ratio of 2:1 or greater Licensed settings serving individuals enrolled in the Waiver may not exceed a licensed capacity of more than 8 unrelated individuals. Both licensed and unlicensed settings must be community-based as well as maintain a home-like environment. A home-like environment provides full access to typical facilities found in a home such as a kitchen and dining area, provides for privacy, allows visitors at times convenient to the individual, and offers easy access to resources and activities in the community. Pestedences are expected to be located in residential neighborhoods in the community. Participants have access to community activities, employment, schools or day programs. Each facility shall assure to each participant the right to live as normally	OBRA (continued)	1 Hour (continued)

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Residential Habilitation	Residential Habilitation 1-3	Residential Habilitation Services are delivered in provider owned, rented/leased or operated settings. They can be provided in Licensed and unlicensed settings.	OBRA	1 Hour
	Supp 2:1	Licensed Settings are settings in which four or more individuals reside and are licensed as Personal Care Homes (reference 55 PA Code Chapter 2600) or Assisted Living Residences (reference 55 PA Code Chapter 2800). Unlicensed settings are provider owned, rented/leased or operated settings with no more than three residents.		
		Residential Habilitation services are provided for up to 24 hours a day. This service is authorized as a day unit. A day is defined as a period of a minimum of 8 hours of service rendered by a residential habilitation provider within a 24-hour period beginning at 12:00 am and ending at 11:59 pm. Residential Habilitation services are designed to assist an individual in acquiring the basic skills necessary to maximize their independence in activities of daily living and to fully participate in community life. Residential Habilitation services are individually tailored to meet the needs of the individual as outlined in the individual's service plan.		
		Residential Habilitation includes supports that assist participants with acquiring, retaining, and improving the self-help, socialization, and adaptive skills necessary to reside successfully in the community. These services are individually tailored supports that can include activities in environments designed to foster the acquisition of skills, appropriate behavior, greater independence and personal choice. Supports include cueing, on-site modeling of behavior, and/or assistance in developing or maintaining maximum independent functioning in community living activities, including domestic and leisure activities. Residential Habilitation also includes community integration, personal assistance services and night-time assistance. This includes any necessary assistance in performing activities of daily living (i.e., bathing, dressing, eating, mobility, and toileting) and instrumental activities of daily living (i.e., cooking, housework, and shopping).		
		Transportation is provided as a component of the Residential Habilitation service and is therefore reflected in the rate for Residential Habilitation. Providers of (unlicensed and licensed) Residential Habilitation are responsible for the full range of transportation services needed by the individuals they serve to participate in services and activities specified in their individual support plans (ISPs). This includes transportation to and from day habilitation and employment services. Transportation included in the rate for Residential Habilitation Services may not be duplicated through the inclusion of the transportation service on an individual's ISP.		
		Individual considerations may be available for those individuals that require continual assistance as identified on their needs assessment to ensure their medical or behavioral stability. By the nature of their behaviors, individuals are not able to participate in activities or are unable to access the community without direct staff support. Residential Enhanced Staffing is treated as an add-on to the Residential Habilitation service and is only available when participants require additional behavioral supports.		
		Residential Enhanced Staffing may be provided at the following levels: • Level 1: staff-to-individual ratio of 1:1 • Level 2: staff-to-individual ratio of 2:1 or greater		
		Licensed settings serving individuals enrolled in the Waiver may not exceed a licensed capacity of more than 8 unrelated individuals. Both licensed and unlicensed settings must be community-based as well as maintain a home-like environment. A home-like environment provides full access to typical facilities found in a home such as a kitchen and dining area, provides for privacy, allows visitors at times convenient to the individual, and offers easy access to resources and activities in the community. Residences are expected to be located in residential neighborhoods in the community. Participants have access to community activities, employment, schools or day programs. Each facility shall assure to each participant the right to live as normally as possible while receiving care and treatment.		

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Residential Habilitation (continued)	Residential Habilitation 1-3 Supp 2:1 (continued)	This service must be provided in accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(c)(4) and (5), which outlines allowable setting for home and community-based waiver services. Settings cannot be located on the grounds of a Nursing Facility, Intermediate Care Facility (ICF) or Hospital. Instead, they must be located in residential neighborhoods in the community.	OBRA (continued)	1 Hour (continued)
Residential Habilitation	Residential Habilitation 4-8	Residential Habilitation Services are delivered in provider owned, rented/leased or operated settings. They can be provided in Licensed and unlicensed settings. Licensed Settings are settings in which four or more individuals reside and are licensed as Personal Care Homes (reference 55 PA Code Chapter 2600) or Assisted Living Residences (reference 55 PA Code Chapter 2800). Unlicensed settings are provider owned, rented/leased or operated settings with no more than three residents. Residential Habilitation services are provided for up to 24 hours a day. This service is authorized as a day unit. A day is defined as a period of a minimum of 8 hours of service rendered by a residential habilitation provider within a 24-hour period beginning at 12:00 am and ending at 11:59 pm. Residential Habilitation services are designed to assist an individual in acquiring the basic skills necessary to maximize their independence in activities of daily living and to fully participate in community life. Residential Habilitation services are individually tailored to meet the needs of the individual as outlined in the individual's service plan. Residential Habilitation includes supports that assist participants with acquiring, retaining, and improving the self-help, socialization, and adaptive skills necessary to reside successfully in the community. These services are individually tailored supports that can include activities in environments designed to foster the acquisition of skills, appropriate behavior, greater independence and personal choice. Supports include cueing, on-site modelling of behavior, and/or assistance in developing or maintaining maximum independent functioning in community living activities, including domestic and leisure activities. Residential Habilitation also includes community integration, personal assistance services and night-time assistance. This includes any necessary assistance in performing activities of daily living (i.e., bathing, dressing, eating, mobility, and toileting) and instrumental acti	OBRA	1 Day

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Residential Habilitation (continued)	Residential Habilitation 4-8 (continued)	Licensed settings serving individuals enrolled in the Waiver may not exceed a licensed capacity of more than 8 unrelated individuals. Both licensed and unlicensed settings must be community-based as well as maintain a home-like environment. A home-like environment provides full access to typical facilities found in a home such as a kitchen and dining area, provides for privacy, allows visitors at times convenient to the individual, and offers easy access to resources and activities in the community. Residences are expected to be located in residential neighborhoods in the community. Participants have access to community activities, employment, schools or day programs. Each facility shall assure to each participant the right to live as normally as possible while receiving care and treatment. This service must be provided in accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(c)(4) and (5), which outlines allowable setting for home and community-based waiver services. Settings cannot be located on the grounds of a Nursing Facility, Intermediate Care Facility (ICF) or Hospital. Instead, they must be located in residential neighborhoods in the community.	OBRA (continued)	1 Day (continued)
Residential Habilitation	Residential Habilitation 4-8	Residential Habilitation Services are delivered in provider owned, rented/leased or operated settings. They can be provided in Licensed and unlicensed settings.	OBRA	1 Hour
	Supp 1:1	Licensed Settings are settings in which four or more individuals reside and are licensed as Personal Care Homes (reference 55 PA Code Chapter 2600) or Assisted Living Residences (reference 55 PA Code Chapter 2800). Unlicensed settings are provider owned, rented/leased or operated settings with no more than three residents.		
		Residential Habilitation services are provided for up to 24 hours a day. This service is authorized as a day unit. A day is defined as a period of a minimum of 8 hours of service rendered by a residential habilitation provider within a 24-hour period beginning at 12:00 am and ending at 11:59 pm. Residential Habilitation services are designed to assist an individual in acquiring the basic skills necessary to maximize their independence in activities of daily living and to fully participate in community life. Residential Habilitation services are individually tailored to meet the needs of the individual as outlined in the individual's service plan.		
		Residential Habilitation includes supports that assist participants with acquiring, retaining, and improving the self-help, socialization, and adaptive skills necessary to reside successfully in the community. These services are individually tailored supports that can include activities in environments designed to foster the acquisition of skills, appropriate behavior, greater independence and personal choice. Supports include cueing, on-site modeling of behavior, and/or assistance in developing or maintaining maximum independent functioning in community living activities, including domestic and leisure activities. Residential Habilitation also includes community integration, personal assistance services and night-time assistance. This includes any necessary assistance in performing activities of daily living (i.e., bathing, dressing, eating, mobility, and toileting) and instrumental activities of daily living (i.e., cooking, housework, and shopping).		
		Transportation is provided as a component of the Residential Habilitation service and is therefore reflected in the rate for Residential Habilitation. Providers of (unlicensed and licensed) Residential Habilitation are responsible for the full range of transportation services needed by the individuals they serve to participate in services and activities specified in their individual support plans (ISPs). This includes transportation to and from day habilitation and employment services. Transportation included in the rate for Residential Habilitation Services may not be duplicated through the inclusion of the transportation service on an individual's ISP.		

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Residential Habilitation (continued)	Residential Habilitation 4-8 Supp 1:1 (continued)	Individual considerations may be available for those individuals that require continual assistance as identified on their needs assessment to ensure their medical or behavioral stability. By the nature of their behaviors, individuals are not able to participate in activities or are unable to access the community without direct staff support. Residential Enhanced Staffing is treated as an add-on to the Residential Habilitation service and is only available when participants require additional behavioral supports.	OBRA (continued)	1 Hour (continued)
		Residential Enhanced Staffing may be provided at the following levels: • Level 1: staff-to-individual ratio of 1:1 • Level 2: staff-to-individual ratio of 2:1 or greater		
		Licensed settings serving individuals enrolled in the Waiver may not exceed a licensed capacity of more than 8 unrelated individuals. Both licensed and unlicensed settings must be community-based as well as maintain a home-like environment. A home-like environment provides full access to typical facilities found in a home such as a kitchen and dining area, provides for privacy, allows visitors at times convenient to the individual, and offers easy access to resources and activities in the community. Residences are expected to be located in residential neighborhoods in the community. Participants have access to community activities, employment, schools or day programs. Each facility shall assure to each participant the right to live as normally as possible while receiving care and treatment. This service must be provided in accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(c)(4) and (5), which outlines allowable setting for home and community-based waiver services. Settings cannot be located on the grounds of a Nursing Facility, Intermediate Care Facility (ICF) or Hospital. Instead, they must be located in residential neighborhoods in the community.		
Residential Habilitation	Residential Habilitation 4-8	Residential Habilitation Services are delivered in provider owned, rented/leased or operated settings. They can be provided in Licensed and unlicensed settings.	OBRA	1 Hour
	Supp 2:1	Licensed Settings are settings in which four or more individuals reside and are licensed as Personal Care Homes (reference 55 PA Code Chapter 2600) or Assisted Living Residences (reference 55 PA Code Chapter 2800). Unlicensed settings are provider owned, rented/leased or operated settings with no more than three residents.		
		Residential Habilitation services are provided for up to 24 hours a day. This service is authorized as a day unit. A day is defined as a period of a minimum of 8 hours of service rendered by a residential habilitation provider within a 24-hour period beginning at 12:00 am and ending at 11:59 pm. Residential Habilitation services are designed to assist an individual in acquiring the basic skills necessary to maximize their independence in activities of daily living and to fully participate in community life. Residential Habilitation services are individually tailored to meet the needs of the individual as outlined in the individual's service plan.		
		Residential Habilitation includes supports that assist participants with acquiring, retaining, and improving the self-help, socialization, and adaptive skills necessary to reside successfully in the community. These services are individually tailored supports that can include activities in environments designed to foster the acquisition of skills, appropriate behavior, greater independence and personal choice. Supports include cueing, on-site modeling of behavior, and/or assistance in developing or maintaining maximum independent functioning in community living activities, including domestic and leisure activities. Residential Habilitation also includes community integration, personal assistance services and night-time assistance. This includes any necessary assistance in performing activities of daily living (i.e., bathing, dressing, eating, mobility, and toileting) and instrumental activities of daily living (i.e., cooking, housework, and shopping).		

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Residential Habilitation (continued)	Residential Habilitation 4-8 Supp 2:1 (continued)	Transportation is provided as a component of the Residential Habilitation service and is therefore reflected in the rate for Residential Habilitation. Providers of (unlicensed and licensed) Residential Habilitation are responsible for the full range of transportation services needed by the individuals they serve to participate in services and activities specified in their individual support plans (ISPs). This includes transportation to and from day habilitation and employment services. Transportation included in the rate for Residential Habilitation Services may not be duplicated through the inclusion of the transportation service on an individual's ISP.	OBRA (continued)	1 Hour (continued)
		Individual considerations may be available for those individuals that require continual assistance as identified on their needs assessment to ensure their medical or behavioral stability. By the nature of their behaviors, individuals are not able to participate in activities or are unable to access the community without direct staff support. Residential Enhanced Staffing is treated as an add-on to the Residential Habilitation service and is only available when participants require additional behavioral supports.		
		Residential Enhanced Staffing may be provided at the following levels: • Level 1: staff-to-individual ratio of 1:1 • Level 2: staff-to-individual ratio of 2:1 or greater		
		Licensed settings serving individuals enrolled in the Waiver may not exceed a licensed capacity of more than 8 unrelated individuals. Both licensed and unlicensed settings must be community-based as well as maintain a home-like environment. A home-like environment provides full access to typical facilities found in a home such as a kitchen and dining area, provides for privacy, allows visitors at times convenient to the individual, and offers easy access to resources and activities in the community. Residences are expected to be located in residential neighborhoods in the community. Participants have access to community activities, employment, schools or day programs. Each facility shall assure to each participant the right to live as normally as possible while receiving care and treatment. This service must be provided in accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(c)(4) and (5), which outlines allowable setting for home and community-based waiver services. Settings cannot be located on the grounds of a Nursing Facility, Intermediate Care Facility (ICF) or Hospital. Instead, they must be located in residential neighborhoods in the community.		
Respite	Respite Services- Agency	Respite services are provided to support individuals on a short-term basis due to the absence or need for relief of those persons normally providing care. Respite Services are provided to individuals in their own home, or the home of relative, friend, or other family, and are provided in quarter hour units. Respite services may be provided by a relative or family member as long as the relative or family member is not a legal guardian, power of attorney, or reside in the home.	OBRA	15 minutes
Respite	Respite Services- (Consumer)	Respite services are services provided to individuals unable to care for themselves; furnished on a short-term basis because of the absence or need for relief of those persons normally providing the care. Respite Services are provided to individuals in their own home, or the home of relative, friend, or other family member and are provided in quarter hour units. Respite services may be provided by a relative or family member as long as the relative or family member is not a legal guardian, power of attorney, or reside in the home. Respite services may include overnight care and services which a family member or other would perform if they were present. This may include bathing, dressing, eating, housekeeping, and participating in community activities.	OBRA	15 Minutes

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Setting up your home (in the Community)	Community Transition Services- Health and Safety	Community Transition Services are one-time expenses for individuals that make the transition from an institution or another provider-operated living arrangement to a living arrangement to a living arrangement in a private residence where the person is directly responsible for their own living expenses. The funds may be used to pay the necessary expenses for an individual to establish his or her basic living arrangement and to move into that arrangement and may include: security deposits that are required to obtain a lease on an apartment or house and specific set-up fees or deposits (utilities, telephone, electric and gas heating) and essential furnishings to establish basic living arrangements (bed, dining table and chairs, eating utensils and food preparation items).	OBRA	One time expenditure
Setting up your home (in the Community)	Community Transition Services- Household Supplies	Community Transition Services are one-time expenses for individuals that make the transition from an institution or another provider-operated living arrangement to a living arrangement to a living arrangement in a private residence where the person is directly responsible for their own living expenses. The funds may be used to pay the necessary expenses for an individual to establish his or her basic living arrangement and to move into that arrangement and may include security deposits that are required to obtain a lease on an apartment or house and specific set-up fees or deposits (utilities, telephone, electric and gas heating) and essential furnishings to establish basic living arrangements (bed, dining table and chairs, eating utensils and food preparation items).	OBRA	One time expenditure
Setting up your home (in the Community)	Community Transition Services- Moving Expenses	Community Transition Services are one-time expenses for individuals that make the transition from an institution or another provider-operated living arrangement to a living arrangement to a living arrangement in a private residence where the person is directly responsible for their own living expenses. The funds may be used to pay the necessary expenses for an individual to establish his or her basic living arrangement and to move into that arrangement and may include security deposits that are required to obtain a lease on an apartment or house and specific set-up fees or deposits (utilities, telephone, electric and gas heating) and essential furnishings to establish basic living arrangements (bed, dining table and chairs, eating utensils and food preparation items).	OBRA	One time expenditure
Setting up your home (in the Community)	Community Transition Services- Security Deposit	Community Transition Services are one-time expenses for individuals that make the transition from an institution or another provider-operated living arrangement to a living arrangement to a living arrangement in a private residence where the person is directly responsible for their own living expenses. The funds may be used to pay the necessary expenses for an individual to establish his or her basic living arrangement and to move into that arrangement and may include security deposits that are required to obtain a lease on an apartment or house and specific set-up fees or deposits (utilities, telephone, electric and gas heating) and essential furnishings to establish basic living arrangements (bed, dining table and chairs, eating utensils and food preparation items).	OBRA	One time expenditure
Setting up your home (in the Community)	Community Transition Services-Set- Up Fees	Community Transition Services are one-time expenses for individuals that make the transition from an institution or another provider-operated living arrangement to a living arrangement to a living arrangement in a private residence where the person is directly responsible for their own living expenses. The funds may be used to pay the necessary expenses for an individual to establish his or her basic living arrangement and to move into that arrangement and may include security deposits that are required to obtain a lease on an apartment or house and specific set-up fees or deposits (utilities, telephone, electric and gas heating) and essential furnishings to establish basic living arrangements (bed, dining table and chairs, eating utensils and food preparation items).	OBRA	One time expenditure

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies are services or items that provide direct medical or remedial benefit to the participant and are directly related to a participant's disability. These services or items are necessary to ensure health, welfare and safety of the participant and enable the participant to function in the home and community with greater independence. This service is intended to enable participants to increase, maintain, or improve their ability to perform activities of daily living. Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies are specified in the participant's service plan and determined necessary in accordance with the participant's assessment.	OBRA	Per Purchase
Structured Day Program	Structured Day Habilitation- Group	Structured Day Habilitation Services provide assistance with acquisition, retention, or improvement in self-help, socialization and adaptive skills. Structured Day Habilitation Services provide waiver participants comprehensive day programming to acquire more independent functioning and improved cognition, communication, and life skills. Activities and environments are designed to foster the acquisition of skills, appropriate behavior, greater independence, and personal choice as well as provide the supports necessary for mood and behavioral stability with therapeutic goals according to the written plan of care for the individual. Structured Day Habilitation Services include supervision, training, and support to allow the participant to attain his or her maximum potential. Services include social skills training, sensory/motor development, and reduction/elimination of maladaptive behavior. Services are directed at preparing the participant for community reintegration, such as teaching concepts such as compliance, attending to task, task completion, problem solving, safety, communication skills, money management, and shall be coordinated with all services in the service plan. Services include assistance with activities of daily living including whatever assistance is necessary for the purpose of maintaining personal hygiene.	OBRA	1 Hour
Structured Day Program	Structured Day Habilitation 1:1	Structured Day Habilitation Services provide assistance with acquisition, retention, or improvement in self-help, socialization and adaptive skills. Structured Day Habilitation Services provide waiver participants comprehensive day programming to acquire more independent functioning and improved cognition, communication, and life skills. Activities and environments are designed to foster the acquisition of skills, appropriate behavior, greater independence, and personal choice as well as provide the supports necessary for mood and behavioral stability with therapeutic goals according to the written plan of care for the individual. Structured Day Habilitation Services include supervision, training, and support to allow the participant to attain his or her maximum potential. Services include social skills training, sensory/motor development, and reduction/elimination of maladaptive behavior. Services are directed at preparing the participant for community reintegration, such as teaching concepts such as compliance, attending to task, task completion, problem solving, safety, communication skills, money management, and shall be coordinated with all services in the service plan. Services include assistance with activities of daily living including whatever assistance is necessary for the purpose of maintaining personal hygiene.	OBRA	1 Hour
Structured Day Program	Structured Day 2:1	Structured Day Habilitation Services provide assistance with acquisition, retention, or improvement in self-help, socialization and adaptive skills. Structured Day Habilitation Services provide waiver participants comprehensive day programming to acquire more independent functioning and improved cognition, communication, and life skills. Activities and environments are designed to foster the acquisition of skills, appropriate behavior, greater independence, and personal choice as well as provide the supports necessary for mood and behavioral stability with therapeutic goals according to the written plan of care for the individual. Structured Day Habilitation Services include supervision, training, and support to allow the participant to attain his or her maximum potential. Services include social skills training, sensory/motor development, and reduction/elimination of maladaptive behavior. Services are directed at preparing the participant for community reintegration, such as teaching concepts such as compliance, attending to task, task completion, problem solving, safety, communication skills, money management, and shall be coordinated with all services in the service plan. Services include assistance with activities of daily living including whatever assistance is necessary for the purpose of maintaining personal hygiene.	OBRA	1 Hour

Service Type	Service Name	Service Description	Program / Waiver(s)	Unit of Service
Therapeutic Counseling Services	Therapeutic and Counseling Services (Behavior Therapy)	Behavior Management services shall be directed by the participant's behavior analyst or neuropsychologist and documented in the individual service plan. Services include consultation and ongoing counseling and behavior strategy development and implementation.	OBRA	15 minutes
Transportation	Non-Medical Transportation Services	Transportation services are services offered in order to enable individuals served on the waiver to gain access to waiver and other community activities and resources, specified by the plan of care/service plan. This service is offered in addition to medical transportation required under 42 CFR 440.170 (a) (if applicable) and shall not replace them.	OBRA	Per trip/item
Vehicle Modifications	Vehicle Modifications	Vehicle Modifications are modifications or alterations to an automobile or van that is the participant's means of transportation in order to accommodate the special needs of the participant. Vehicle Modifications are modifications needed by the participant, as specified in the service plan and determined necessary in accordance with the participant's assessment, to ensure the health, welfare and safety of the participant and enable the participant to integrate more fully into the community. The following are specifically excluded: Modifications or improvements to the vehicle that are of general utility and are not of direct medical or remedial benefit to the participant Purchase or lease of a vehicle with or without existing adaptations Regularly scheduled upkeep and maintenance of a vehicle, except upkeep and maintenance of the modifications	OBRA	Per Purchase